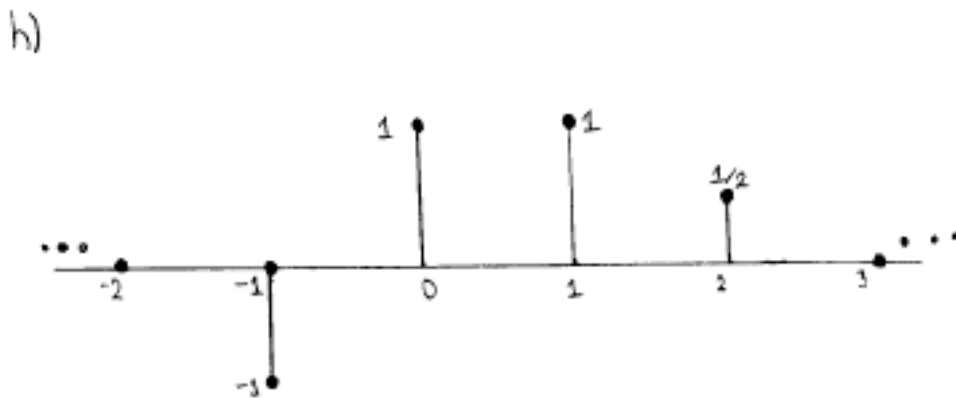
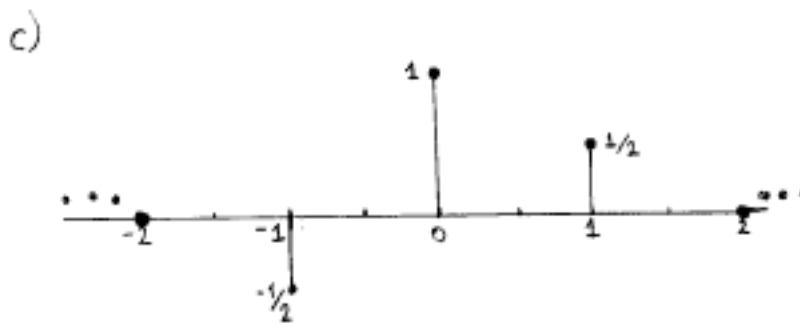
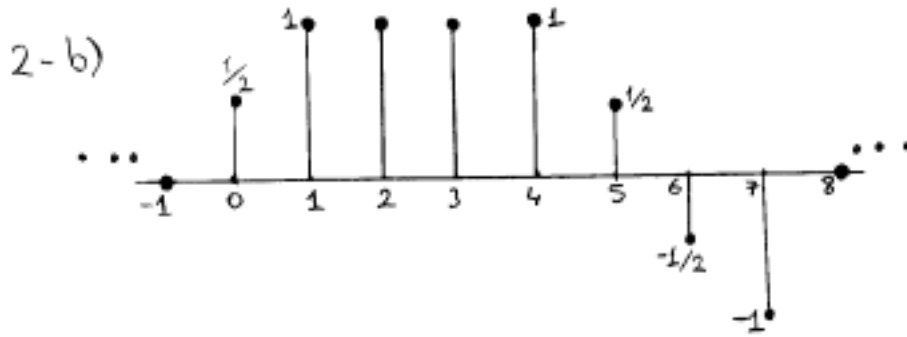


EE32 Problem Set 1 – Solutions:



Problem 4:

d) $y[n] = \varepsilon v \{x[n-1]\} = \frac{1}{2} \{x[n-1] + x[1-n]\}$

- 1- System is **not memoryless**: $y[n]$ depends on the future for $n < 0$.
- 2- System is **not time invariant**: $y[n-\delta] = \frac{1}{2} \{x[n-1-\delta] + x[1-n+\delta]\}$. However, if we define $x[n-\delta] = x'[n]$ and have this as an input

$$y'[n] = \varepsilon v \{x'[n-1]\} = \frac{1}{2} \{x'[n-1] + x'[1-n]\} = \frac{1}{2} \{x[n-1-\delta] + x[1-n-\delta]\} \neq y[n-\delta]$$
- 3- System is **linear**: εv function is obviously linear and the time delay is linear, too.
- 4- System is **not causal**: $y[n]$ depends on the future for $n < 0$.
- 5- System is **stable**: $y[n] = \frac{1}{2} \{x[n-1] + x[1-n]\}$ will be stable if $x[n-1]$ & $x[1-n]$ are both stable.

e) $y[n] = \begin{cases} x[n] \rightarrow n > 0 \\ 0 \rightarrow n = 0 \\ x[n+1] \rightarrow n < 1 \end{cases}$

- 1- System is **not memoryless**: $y[n]$ depends on the future for $n < 0$.
- 2- System is **not time invariant**: location of origin is important
- 3- System is **linear**: all the components of the function are linear.
- 4- System is **not causal**: $y[n]$ depends on the future for $n < 0$.
- 5- System is **stable**: $y[n]$ will be stable if $x[n]$ & $x[n+1]$ are both stable.

f) $y[n] = \begin{cases} x[n] \rightarrow n > 0 \\ 0 \rightarrow n = 0 \\ x[n] \rightarrow n < 1 \end{cases}$

- 1- System is **memoryless**: $y[n]$ depends only on current time.
- 2- System is **not time invariant**: location of origin is important.
- 3- System is **linear**: all the components of the function are linear.
- 4- System is **causal**: the system is memoryless.
- 5- System is **stable**: $y[n]$ will be stable if $x[n]$ is stable.